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Session SC25 - Tunneling in High Tc Superconductors II. ORAL session, Wednesday afternoon, March 24 Room 171W, GWCC

[SC25.01] Quasiparticle tunneling spectroscopy study of high-temperature superconductivity under a spin-polarized current in cuprate/manganite heterostructures

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Scanning tunneling spectroscopy was performed at 4.2K on epitaxial thin-film heterostructures comprising YBa_2Cu_3O_7-\delta and La_0.7A_0.3MnO_3 (A=Ca,Sr), to study the microscopic effects of spin-polarized quasiparticle injection from the half-metallic ferromagnetic manganite on the high-T_c cuprate superconductor. Sample temperature was monitored by in-situ thermometry to rule out Joule heating effects. Heterostructures with non-magnetic LaNiO_3 underlayers were also measured as a control without spin-polarization. Quasiparticle tunneling characteristics observed on the cuprate/manganite samples were consistent with d-wave pairing symmetry, which appeared to be invariant under the spin-polarized current up to 1.2x10^4A/cm^2, \sim25% the critical current. The spectral evolution with current showed evidence of pair-enhancement at low injection and pair-suppression at high injection, as well as quasielectron/quasihole branch-imbalance! .! These phenonmena suggest a scenario of dynamic Cooper-pair breaking associated with a non-equilibrium distribution of spin-polarized quasiparticles.

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